# RESOURCE CENTER AT SAFAL PARTNERS

#### Webinar: CMOs, Authorizers, and the Charter Schools Program



July 17, 2018

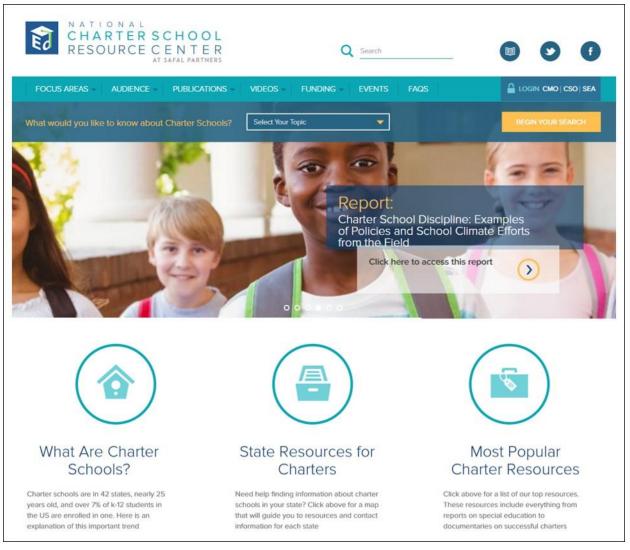
## Agenda (1)

#### Introductions

- > OIG Findings
- CSP and CMO Collaboration and Opportunities
- Oversight Roles and Responsibilities
- Governance Expectation
- > Other Issues

## About the National Charter School Resource Center

#### www.charterschoolcenter.ed.gov



Funded through the
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 Education

>

Makes accessible high-quality resources to support the charter school sector

#### Presenters

#### Moderators

Nelson Smith, Independent Education Consultant

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- Alison Bagg, Massachusetts Department of Elementary and Secondary Education
- > Alex Medler, National Charter School Resource Center
- Marco Petruzzi, Green Dot Public Schools
- Naomi Rubin DeVeaux, DC Public Charter School Board

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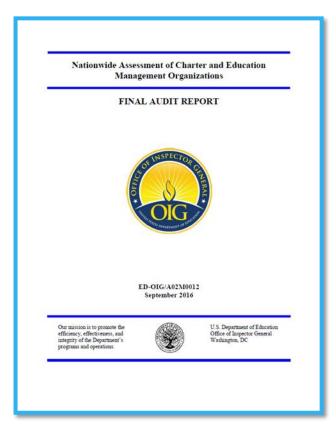
## Agenda (2)

#### ✓ Introductions

#### > OIG Findings

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## **OIG Study Objective**



"Assess the current and emerging risk that charter school relationships with CMOs and EMOs pose to IESE, OSERS, and OII program objectives and evaluate the effectiveness of OESE, OSERS, and OII internal controls to mitigate the risk."

#### **OIG Study Sample**

- > July 1, 2011 through March 31, 2013
- > 33 schools
- 6 states
- Findings not generalizable
  - But risk of vulnerabilities illustrated by review of scandals in the media

#### **Charter Obligations**

"Charter schools with CMOs that receive Federal grant funds <u>must comply with statutes authorizing the applicable grant</u> <u>program, regulations, the terms and conditions of their grant</u> <u>awards, and relevant Department-issued guidance</u>... and non-Federal entities that receive Federal grants <u>must establish and</u> <u>maintain effective internal control over those funds</u> starting December 26, 2014," p. 10.

#### **General Findings**

#### > Significant risks to program objectives:

- Financial risk
- Lack of accountability over federal funds
- Performance risk

#### **Problems not rare**

- > 22 CMOs out of 33 charter schools in the study produced 36 cases of:
  - Internal control weaknesses
  - Conflicts of interest
  - Insufficient segregation of duties
  - Related-party transactions

#### **Financial Risk**

- > 24 examples at 17 charter schools had financial risk that, if unmitigated, present significant financial risk to Departmental programs and could put charter schools at risk of closing due to:
  - Conflicts of interest
  - Insufficient segregation of duties
  - Related-party transactions

#### **Findings Regarding the Department**

- The Department lacked effective oversight to evaluate and mitigate the risk that charter school relationships with CMOs pose to Department programs
- Charter school relationships with CMOs posed a significant risk to OESE, OSERS, and OII program objectives
- The Department considered the risk of charter schools with CMOs the same as other grantees
- The Department did not have effective monitoring procedures to mitigate risk
- Insufficient department monitoring of charter school relationships with CMOs

#### **Findings Regarding SEAs and Authorizers**

- Insufficient SEA monitoring of CMO-operated charters
- Need information sharing between SEAs and authorizers regarding CMO-operated charters
- The Department should provide guidance to help SEAs identify and mitigate potential risks of CMO-operated charters

## Agenda (3)

#### ✓ Introductions

#### ✓ OIG Findings

#### CSP and CMO Collaboration and Opportunities

- Oversight Roles and Responsibilities
- Governance Expectation
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## Agenda (4)

- ✓ Introductions
- ✓ OIG Findings
- ✓ CSP and CMO Collaboration and Opportunities

#### Oversight Roles and Responsibilities

- Governance Expectation
- > Other Issues

#### **Program Integrity - Example**

"Two charter schools in Florida that had the same CMO leased their facilities through two affiliated companies of the CMO. We found a series of potential conflicts of interest between key officials of the charter school, the CMO, and the two affiliated companies. The founder of the charter school operator was also the founder of the CMO, and the sibling of the founder had managing responsibilities at the two affiliated companies that leased the buildings to the two charter schools. The siblings occupied positions including board member at the two charter schools, the CMO president, the CMO vice-president, and the manager and president at the two affiliated companies."

## Agenda (5)

- ✓ Introductions
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- ✓ Oversight Roles and Responsibilities
- > Governance Expectation
- > Other Issues

## Agenda (6)

- ✓ Introductions
- ✓ OIG Findings
- Section Content of Content of
- ✓ Oversight Roles and Responsibilities
- ✓ Governance Expectation

#### Other Issues

#### Contact

#### **Contact Us**

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## NCSRC Resources (1 of 3)

#### Webinars

- Seneral Webinar: Exploring the Role of the SEA in Promoting Local District Charter Collaboration
- Seneral Webinar: I Just Joined a Charter School Board...Now What?
- Seneral Webinar: Rural Charter Schools Building Bridges
- > General Webinar: Using Data to Create Positive School Climates and Discipline Practices in Charter Schools
- Seneral Webinar: Charter Schools and Food Services: Options, Planning, and Decision-Making
- General Webinar: Supporting Students with Disabilities
- Seneral Webinar: Serving English Language Learners and Families
- > SEA Webinar: The Role of States and Charter School Authorizers in Overseeing Student Discipline in Charter Schools
- > SEA Webinar: Overview of CSP's Recently Released Dear Colleague Letter and of the NCSRC
- > SEA Webinar: Use of Funds
- > SEA Webinar: Annual Independent Audits
- > SEA Webinar: Early Childhood Learning in Charter Schools
- > SEA Webinar: Data Management Tools for Risk Based Monitoring
- > SEA Webinar: Weighted Lotteries
- > SEA Webinar: Charter School Closure
- > SEA Webinar: Measuring Authorizer Quality
- > SEA Webinar: Financial Management and Fiscal Controls
- > Credit Enhancement Webinar: Evaluating Charter School Performance
- > Credit Enhancement Webinar: Evaluating Charter School Performance During the Transition to Common Core
- > Credit Enhancement Webinar: Recent Developments in CSP Guidance
- > Credit Enhancement Webinar: Authorizer Collaboration

## NCSRC Resources (2 of 3)

#### White Papers and Reports

- New School Development Toolkit
- A User's Guide to Fiscal Oversight for Charter School Governing Boards and Authorizers
- Charter School Discipline: Examples of Policies and School
  Climate Efforts from the Field
- Charter School Discipline Toolkit: A Toolkit for Charter School Leaders
- Authorizer Evaluation Summary: An Analysis of Evaluations of Authorizer Quality
- District-Charter Collaboration: A User's Guide
- Student Achievement in Charter Schools: What the Research Shows
- > An Analysis of the Charter School Facility Landscape
- > Finding Space: Charters in District Facilities
- Charter Schools and Military Communities: A Toolkit
- Legal Guidelines for Educating English Learners in Charter Schools
- > Engaging English Learner Families in Charter Schools

#### Case Studies

- Washington Leadership Academy
- Deep Community Engagement at the Native American
  Community Academy (NACA)
- Cornville Regional Charter School: Personalized Learning
- > Student Discipline and School Climate in Charter Schools
- AppleTree (Early Learning)
- > DC Public Charter School Board (Authorizer)
- Camino Nuevo's Kayne Siart Campus
- Indianapolis Mayor's Office (Authorizer)
- Cornerstone Prep (Turnaround)
- > Yes Prep/Houston (District-Charter Collaboration)
- > Two Rivers Public Charter School (SWD)
- Folk Arts Cultural Treasures Charter School (EL)
- > <u>Alma del Mar (EL)</u>
- El Sol (EL)
- Brooke Roslindale Charter (SWD)

## NCSRC Resources (3 of 3)

#### **CSO** Master Classes

- Communications
- School Leadership Development
- New School Development
- > Emerging Legal Issues
- Federal Funding Opportunities
- Legal Issues Impacting the Public Charter Sector Webinar: Student Discipline Policy & Practices in Public Charter Schools
- Closing Low-Performing Public Charter Schools State Level Strategies
- Parent & School Engagement for CSOs
- Board Development and Governance

#### **Newsletters**

- Discipline Resources
- Rural Charter Schools Report
- > Aldine ISD and YES Prep District-Charter Collaboration Case Study
- District-Charter Collaboration: A User's Guide
- Student Achievement in Charter Schools: What the Research Shows
- Serving English Language Learners and Families
- Charter Schools Serving Military Families
- English Learners in Charter Schools: Key Opportunities for Engagement and Integration
- Finding Space: Analyzing Charter School Facilities